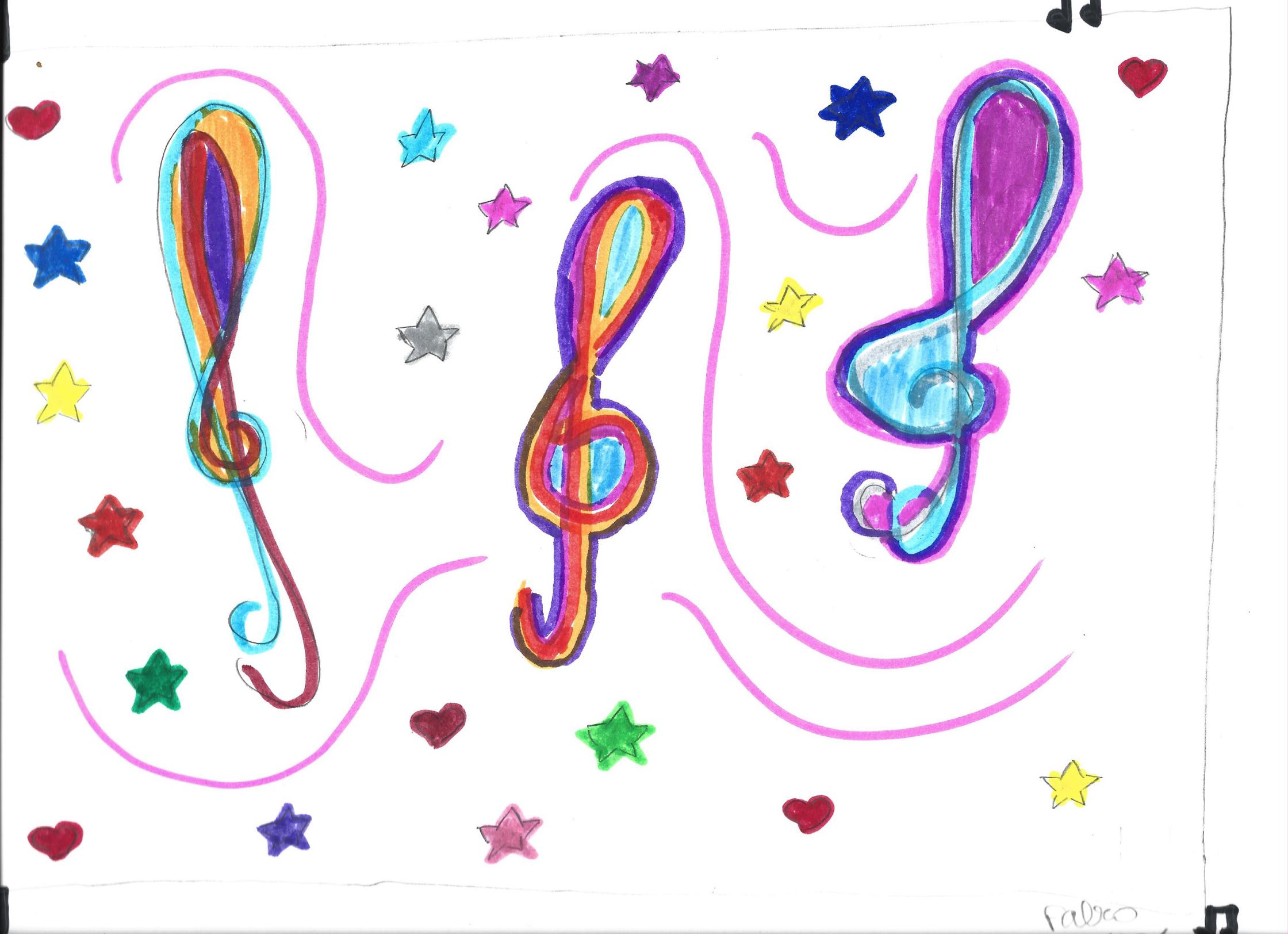




Falco

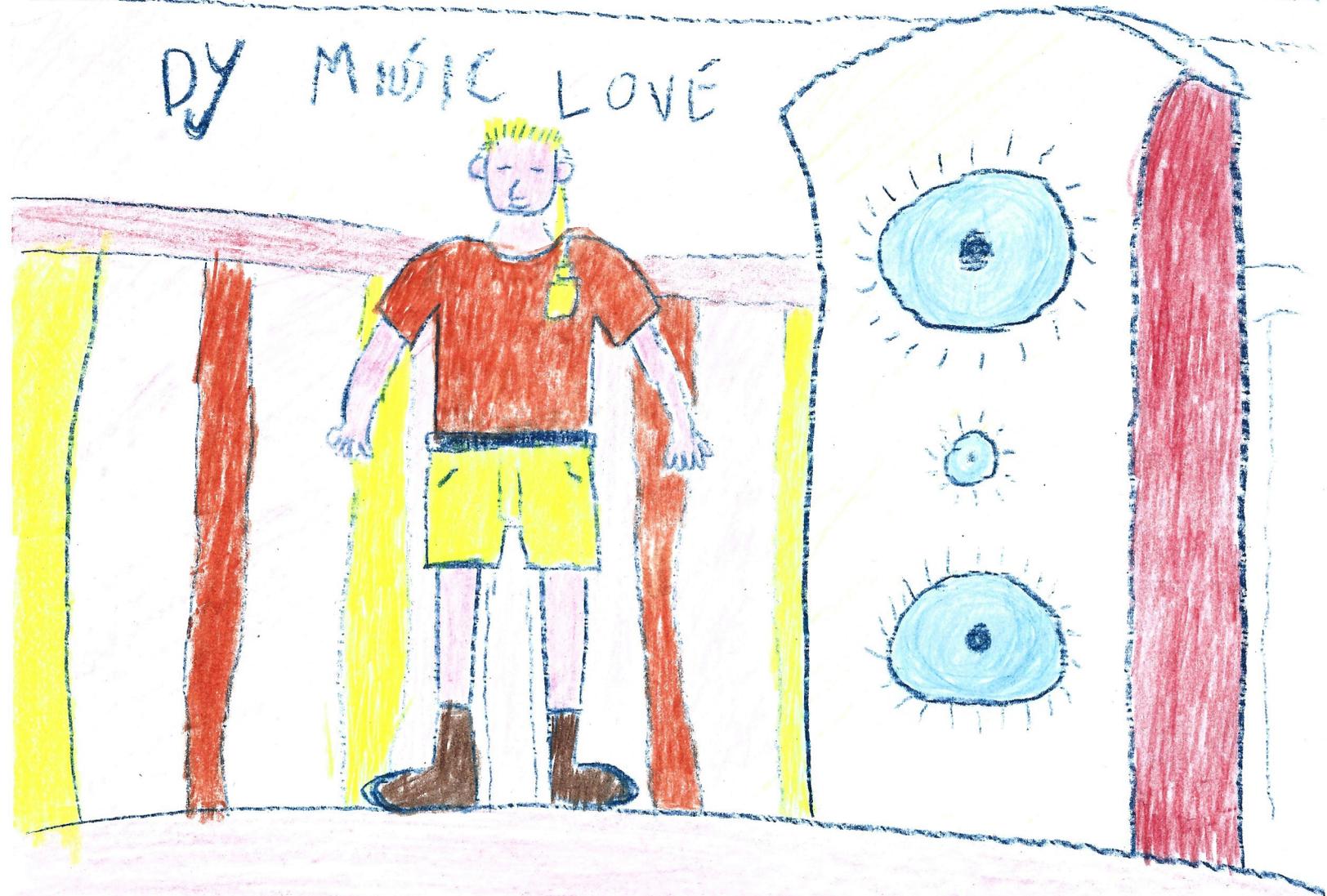
23/05/23



Palacio



DJ MUSIC LOVE



Niege de Saavedra

LELLO



